



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION.

COURSE CODE: CSS 491

COURSE TITLE: EMERGENCY, RIOTS AND DISASTER CONTROL
MANAGEMENT

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions (17.5 marks each).

- 1 Define emergency and explain its two broad categories (17.5 marks)
- 2) Discuss the concept of Collective behaviour with particular reference to Minimax Theory (17.5 marks)
- 3) a. List the Stages of Psychological Response to Disasters. (10 marks)
b. Briefly explain the concept of social capital (7.5 marks)
- 4) Explain the Psychological Consequences of Disaster (17.5 marks)
- 5) Define crisis, and explain the three basic elements of a crisis known to you (17.5 marks)