



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2023_1 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 461

COURSE TITLE: CRIMINOLOGY I

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION : Answer four out of six of the questions.

1. All etiological theories of crime and delinquency implicate the family in one way or another. Describe the role of the family in Hirschi's social control theory **(17.5marks)**

2a. Who is a Deviant? Justify your response with examples. **(7.5marks)**

b. Mention and Explain (2) two types of Deviant Behavior **(10marks)**

3. As a student of Criminology compare and discuss deterrence and incapacitation theories of punishment. **(17.5marks)**

4. Other than sympathy, describe reasons why victims of domestic abuse may not report the crime. **(17.5marks)**

5a. Describe one biological theory of criminality? **(7.5marks)**

b. Explain the consequences of unreported crime? **(10marks)**

6. a) Meaning of Crime Statistic? **(5.5marks)**

b) Mention and explain (4) importance of Crime Statistic **(12marks)**