



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2023\_1 POP EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE** - CSS342  
**COURSE TITLE** - Safety Management for Loss Prevention  
**CREDIT UNITS** - 3  
**TIME ALLOWED** - 3 Hours  
**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1. Clearly express your understanding of these maintenance cultures:
  - a. Planned and Unplanned maintenance
  - b. Predictable and avoidable maintenance
  - c. Emergency planned maintenance **(17.5 Marks)**
  
2. a) Define the term "Risk".  
b) Briefly explain the traditional and modern perspectives of accident causation. **(17.5 Marks)**
  
3. As a potential Criminologist, discuss the significance of Risk management for the administration of your state of residence. **(17.5 Marks)**
  
4. Critically examine the crucial risk factors that must be taken into cognisance at homes, offices or worship centres. **(17.5 Marks)**
  
5. Aviation safety management can be achieved via two perspectives. Outline and discuss them extensively. **(17.5 Marks)**

***Good Luck!***