

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja

Faculty of Agricultural Sciences

Department of Agricultural Economics and Extension KM 4 Kaduna Zaria Express Way, Kaduna 2023_1 POP EXAMINATION...

Course Code: AEM 711

Course Title: Agricultural Extension, Management and Supervision

Course Unit: 2 Time Allowed: 2 Hrs

Instruction: Answer 3 Questions Only

QUESTION ONE:

- a. Proper monitoring of extension programmes is only possible when some principles are held strong. Briefly analyze six (6) of such principles (9 mks)
- b. Training of Staff in Extension Organization is carried out through the use of different approaches. List and discuss three (3) of the approaches (7 ½)
- c. Briefly describe five (5) characteristics that are capable of ensuring an effective and efficient Agricultural

Administration (7 ½ mks)

QUESTION TWO

- a. Defined Agricultural Extension as advanced by Adams (1982) (4 mks)
- b. State planning in Extension Organization (4mks)
- c. Explain the main aims Agricultural Extension is set out to achieve (6 mks)
- d. Describe six (6) main principles guiding the planning of extension activities (9 mks)

QUESTION THREE

- a. Training of staff in organizations is an important activity that does not need to be handled with levity due to its associated benefits. Outline any four (4) of these benefits (6 mks)
- b. Explain what pre-Service training of staff is about in the agricultural extension setting (8 mks)
- c. Mention six (6) qualities that make it possible for an agricultural supervisor to be rated as a good supervisor (9 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. Define Agricultural Administration (4 marks).
- b. Enumerate any five (5) of the problems that are disturbing to the smooth training of extension personnel in Nigeria. (10 mks)
- c. Describe the three major stages involved in carrying out evaluation of agricultural programmes (9 mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a. Discuss the any five (5) major functions of extension organization in Nigeria. (10 mks)
- b. Discuss the concept of Supervision of Agricultural programme (7 mks)
- **c.** Discuss four (4) philosophy that can lead or ensure good administration of extension programme in Nigeria. (6marks)