



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

91 cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway Jabi, Abuja

**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS**

**2022\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

**PROGRAMME: B.A. ED.**  
**COURSE TITLE: DESIGN AND PRODUCTION OF LEARNING MATERIALS**  
**COURSE CODE: PED430**  
**CREDIT UNIT(s): 2**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION NO. ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**  
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**Question 1**

- (a) Child development and learning capabilities are directly or indirectly influenced by child’s needs. Discuss two categories of human needs that influence child’s development and learning capabilities? (10 marks)
- (b) Write short notes on the following types of curriculum
  - (i) Operational Curriculum (ii) Extra Curriculum (iii) Formal Curriculum (iv) Written Curriculum (v) Nnull Curriculum (20 marks)

**Question 2**

- (a) Highlight the major abilities expected from primary school leavers to demonstrate while leaving the school. (10 marks)
- (b) Justify the utilization of instructional materials in the classroom to enhance teaching and learning in primary school. (10 marks)

**Question 3**

Clearly explain the following learning styles

- i. The collaborative style
- ii. Avoidance style
- iii. Participant style
- iv. Dependent style
- v. Independent style (20 marks)

**Question 4**

- (a) Discuss any five classes of learning materials and give two relevant examples of each. (15 marks)
- (b) Clearly differentiate between Stencil lettering and Letraset instant lettering (5 marks)