



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2022_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR822

COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PEACE

COURSE CREDIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In this examination, students are required to answer any four questions out of five. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5

- 1a.** Provide a succinct definition of International law. (7marks)
- 1b.** It is said that International law can be subdivided into two major areas. Kindly highlight and discuss them. (5marks)
- 1c.** provide a persuasive definition of law in your own words. (5.5marks).
- 2a.** Critically and extensively examine the concept of Conflict of laws with vivid example of cases you know. (10marks)
- 2b.** Discuss the Nature and Scope of Conflict of Laws. (7.5marks)
- 3a.** Trace the Evolution and Growth of International law. (9marks)
- 3b.** International law lends itself to certain features. Please highlight these four features provided in your course book. (8.5marks)
- 4.** Kindly identify and examine the sources of International Law as provided by your course material. (12marks)
- 4b.** With the aid of columns list the difference in the features of **municipal** and International Law. (5.5marks)
- 5a.** Kindly provide a precise definition of war. (5marks)
- 5b.** Attempt to provide the definitions of war by two scholars from this list; Carl Von Clausewitz, Michael Gelven, Jack Levy. (8marks)
- 5c.** Kenneth Waltz (1959) in his classic: *Man, the State and War* suggested three images of war as explanatory frameworks for the causes of war namely: The Individual, the Nation/State and the International system. Kindly identify these images and briefly highlight them. (4.5marks)