



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2022_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 462

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY II

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In all, answer **four out of five** of the questions. However, question **ONE** (1) is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

1. (a) Explain the concept of crime and state any five elements of crime. (11marks)
1. (b) Explain the classical theoretical underpinning of crime with specific recommendations on how to prevent it. (14marks).
2. Crime rates in a country are influenced by some factors. Explain any five (5) of the factors. (15marks)
3. Name and Explain the strategies that can be adopted to prevent crime occurrence in the society. (15marks)
- 4a. Define crime statistics and mention the sources of crime statistics in Nigeria. (5marks)
- 4b. State the uses of crime statistics in Nigeria. (10marks)
5. (a) Explain, with an example, the research method suitable for studying large populations in criminology. (11marks)
5. (b) What are the advantages of the method discussed in (5a) above? (4marks)