

#### Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, University Village, Nnamdi Azikwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja FACULTY OF SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE 2022\_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CIT315 COURSE TITLE: Operating Systems II CREDIT: 3 Units TIME ALLOWED: 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Hours INSTRUCTION: Answer Question ONE (1) and any other Three (3) Questions

#### QUESTIONS

### **QUESTION 1**

- a) Give a concise definition of Multithreading. (2 marks)
- b) Discuss the term 'process' (4marks)
- c) Itemize two methods that can be used to prevent race conditions in an application program. (3 marks)
- d) State and illustrate the function of process control block component. (8 marks)
- e) Enumerate and discuss the categories of thread according to functionality. **(8marks)**

# **QUESTION 2**

- a) Itemize the differences between logical and physical address in Operating System. **(5 marks)**
- b) Explain a process creation, and principal events that can create a process (6 marks)
- c) What is the possible occurrence of a child process being terminated by parent process? (4 marks)

## **QUESTION 3**

- a) Write short note on three main classes of Interrupts. (9 marks)
- b) Define the following terms:
  - i. Memory Partitioning.
  - ii. Paging.
  - iii. Semaphores. (2 marks each)

### **QUESTION 4**

- a) What is the primary difference between a kernel-level context switch between processes (address spaces) and a user-level context switch? **(6 marks)**
- b) List three (4) advantages and three (3) disadvantages of memory swapping (7marks)
- c) State four uses of interrupt. (2marks)

### **QUESTION 5**

- a) Discuss process states and its different kinds. (7 marks)
- b) Explain Process Switching. (5 marks)
- c) List some examples of the causes of interrupts. (3 marks)

#### **QUESTION 6**

- a) Elucidate the steps involved in Context Switching. (6 marks)
- b) Explain the conditions for resource deadlock (8Marks)
- c) Define the term 'Deadlock'. (1 mark)