



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE**  
**NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH SCIENCE**  
**2022\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE TITLE: Health Care Financing**  
**COURSE CODE: PHS 815**  
**COURSE UNITS: 2 Units**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 1½ Hours**  
**TOTAL MARKS: 70 %**  
**INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL Questions**

**Question 1** **(25 marks)**

- 1a) Discuss the ethics of managed care.
- 1b) Explain the stages involved in health service planning.
- 1c) What are the three main reasons for the decline in mental health care services?
- 1d) Mention two issues affecting governance in health care delivery.

**Question 2** **(25 marks)**

- 2a) Discuss policy analysis in healthcare financing.
- 2b) Discuss strategic planning in health care delivery under the following:
  - i) The need for continued increase in consumer population and demographics
  - ii) The need to have changes in labour supply.
  - iii) The need to provide increased quality patient care:
  - iv) Emerging technologies in the healthcare industry.
- 2c) Mention two ways in which utilization of services can be measured.
- 2d) List three factors that influence variation in this utilization.

**Question 3** **(20 marks)**

- 3a) Discuss health-income linkage as a determinant of health.
- 3b) Discuss club goods in respect to public health goods.
- 3c) Mention two key areas for achieving results in health financing.