



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE**  
**EXPRESSWAY, AIRPORT ROAD**  
**JABI-ABUJA**  
**2022\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE TITLE: HEALTH MANAGEMENT I & II**  
**COUSE CODE: PHS 308**  
**CREDIT UNIT: 3 UNITS**  
**TOTAL SCORE: 70 MARKS**  
**TIME: 2HRS**  
**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

- 1a. Define Planning (2marks)
- 1b. Enumerate 4 advantages and 4 disadvantages of planning (8marks)
- 1c. Explain 4 external factors that hinder effective planning (8marks)
  
- 2a. List 5 steps required for a successful health planning process (5marks)
- 2b. Briefly discuss 5 steps in health planning (15marks)
  
- 3a. Explain the term health planning (2marks)
- 3b. Identify the 3 types of health planning (3marks)
- 3c. Briefly distinguish between the 3 types of health planning (9marks)
  
- 4a. Define management as a process and as a discipline. (2marks)
- 4b. Explain any 2 features of management (10marks)
- c. Explain 3 levels of management (6marks)

