



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2022\_1 EXAMINATIONS..**

**COURSE CODE: PCR873**

**COURSE TITLE: Arms Control and Demilitarization**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer Any Four Questions. All Questions carries equal allocation of 17.5 Marks**

- 1) Demilitarisation is all encompassing process whereby resources can be channels to productive activities, leading to increased employment, social justice and decreasing social tension. Discuss demilitarisation in the context of Kees Kingma's six aspects of conversion of resources.
- 2) Discuss the formal and controlled discharge of active combatants from armed forces or other armed groups in relation to the Mozambique experience
- 3) Outline the objectives of 2005 ECOWAS Convention on Small Arms and Light Weapons, their ammunition and other related materials?
- 4) a. Elucidate the various components of the diplomatic environments.  
b. Discuss the concept of demobilisation in the context of DDR and its challenges
- 5) Elucidate the code of conduct agreed upon by ECOWAS member states to achieve the objectives of the Convention on Small Arms and Light Weapons, their ammunition and other related materials?