



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2022_1 EXAMINATIONS...

COURSE CODE: PCR 851

COURSE TITLE: Environmental Security and Conflict Resolution

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any Four Questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks.

- 1) Environmental security emerged in the 1960s as an important concept of security studies. Discuss. (17.5 marks)
- 2) Discuss Five (5) global environmental issues that constitute threats and conflict to human existence. (17.5 marks)
- 3) Evaluate the Four (4) linkages between changes in the environment caused by human activity and security (17.5 marks)
- 4) Explain the following International Relations theories as they relate to environmental security:
 - (a) Neoliberal Institutionalism
 - (b) Eco Anarchism
 - (c) Social Naturalism (17.5 Marks)
- 5) Attempt the Three (3) distinctive arguments of Green Political Theory (17.5 marks)