



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
**2022\_1 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 491

COURSE TITLE: EMERGENCY, RIOTS AND DISASTER CONTROL MANAGEMENT

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any four questions.

1. Define emergency and explain its two broad categories (17.5 marks)
2. Discuss the concept of Collective behaviour with particular reference to Minimax Theory (17.5 marks)
3. (a) List the Stages of psychological response to disasters. (10 marks)  
(b) Briefly explain the concept of social capital (7.5 marks)
4. Explain the psychological consequences of disaster (17.5 marks)
5. Define crisis, and explain the three basic elements of a crisis known to you (17.5 marks)