



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2022_1 EXAMINATIONS.

COURSE CODE: CSS 381
COURSE TITLE: Domestic Violence
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four (4)** questions, all questions carry equal marks.

- (1a). What do you understand by violence? (2.5 marks)
(1b) Mention the three tactics by which the threat to violence may be reduced according to Lofland (1960) (6 marks)
(1c) The world health organization has credited much of the violence all over the world to be associated with alcohol and drugs. Discuss (9 marks)
- (2a) Write short notes on **any three** of the following: - (9 marks)
- i. Common couple violence
 - ii. Intimate terrorism
 - iii. Violent resistant
 - iv. Mutual violence control
- (2b) Give six reasons people find it difficult to leave an abusive relationship despite the increasing rate of violence and abuse. (6 marks)
(2c) What do you understand by Subculture of violence?(2.5 marks)
- (3a) Critically discuss Cunningham et al (1998) position that male violence is linked to exposure to violence during childhood. (9 marks)
(3b) Mention Three interdependent factors that is critical in triggering physical violence..... (6 marks)
- (3c) Define Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) (2.5 marks)

(4a) Violence legitimization in a capitalist system is the domain of the ruling class. Critically discuss. (9 marks)

(4b) List six (6) tactics of Domestic Violence..... (6 marks)

(4c) Which is generally considered as the best way to break the cycle of domestic violence? (2.5 marks)

(5a) There is a clear disparity in the victimisation and experience of violence between male and female. Discuss (9 marks)

(5b) Mention the obstacles to obtaining better legal regime in Nigeria to control domestic violence..... (6 marks)

(5c.) Briefly explain Black Feminism.(2.5 marks)