



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2022\_1 EXAMINATIONS.

COURSE CODE: CSS 361

COURSE TITLE: Juvenile Institutions and Juvenile Corrections in Nigeria

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**MARKS: 70%**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four (4)** questions, all questions carry equal marks.

(1a) Despite the fact that Nigeria is a signatory to major international instruments relevant to the administration of juvenile justice, juvenile Justice System in the country is weak and has been given very little priority. Discuss.....(9 marks)

(1b) Mention three juvenile rehabilitation institutions in Nigeria ..... (6 marks)

(1c) Define *Juvenile Delinquency* ..... (2.5 marks)

(2a) What do understand by the term *Parents patria* ..... (7 marks)

(2b) Juvenile courts usually specify that the court has jurisdiction in relation to **three (3)** categories of juvenile behaviour – Briefly explain the categories ..... (10.5 marks)

(3a) Briefly explain the United Nations Standard minimum rules for the administration of juvenile justice (Beijing Rules) ..... (9.5 marks)

(3b) The Beijing framework for individualized treatment of aftercare/release services for juvenile offenders covenants that there should be institutions with distinct functions. List the Institutions..... (8 marks)

(4a) Critically discuss the variations in age of criminal responsibility in Nigeria ..... (10.5 marks)

(4b) Briefly explain what you understand by **Borstals** ..... (7 marks)

(5a) Of what benefits are the foster institutions and welfare homes? .....(7.5 marks)

(5b) List five (5) ways of correcting juvenile delinquency .....(5 marks)

(5c) Write short note on Wilderness Camps ..... (5 marks)