



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA
FACULTY OF SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PURE & APPLIED SCIENCE
2021_2 EXAMINATION

CHM 309 APPLIED SPECTROSCOPY

COURSE CREDIT : 2 UNIT

TIME ALLOWED 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER 3 QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1

- (a) List four (4) uses/applications of NMR spectroscopy **[4 marks]**
- (b) What is the fundamental principle behind Mass spectroscopy? **[7 marks]**
- (c) Draw the block diagram of a Mass spectrometer and explain the condition of it operation **[8 marks]**
- (d) Give brief accounts of the following
- i. The Molecular Ion. **[5 marks]**
 - ii. The Mass Spectrum **[5 marks]**

QUESTION 2

- (a) Explain how you can introduce a sample into ionization source using chromatography. **[2 marks]**
- b) Briefly explain how the following sample ionization methods are employed in Mass spectroscopy: **[2 marks each]**
- i. Electron Impact Ionization (EI) ii. Chemical Ionization (CI)
 - iii. Fast Atom Bombardment (FAB) iv. Electrospray Ionization
 - v. Desorption Techniques
- (c) Describe how any one of the following Mass Analysers function. **[3 marks each]**

- i. Magnetic Sector
- ii. Quadrupole Mass Analyser
- iii. Ion Trap Mass Analyser
- iv. Tandem Mass Analysers

QUESTION 3

- (a) How does a Detector works under Mass spectroscopy? **[2 marks]**
 - ii. How can you interpret data from Mass spectrometer?. **[3 marks]**
- (b) Explain how McLafferty rearrangement occurs in carbonyl compounds. **[5 marks]**
- (c) Write on the fragmentation patterns of the following: **[5 marks]**
 - i. Aromatic Hydrocarbons
 - ii. Halides

QUESTION 4

- (a) i. Write briefly on Positive Ion Chemical Ionization (PICI) as it affects GC-MS. **[3 marks]**
 - ii. Why is LC-MS interfacing more difficult than that of GC-MS? **[2 marks]**
- (b) Give a brief account of the following interfaces used in LC-MS: **[6 marks]**
 - i. Thermospray
 - ii. Electrospray (ES) Ionization
 - iii. Atmospheric Pressure Ionization
- (c) Write note on 'Drug Discovery' and Spectroscopy. **[4 marks]**

QUESTION 5.

- (a) Write short notes on Nuclei type 1-3 **[6marks]**
- (b) Outline four reasons why Tetramethylsilane is used as Reference material in NMR spectroscopy **[4 marks]**
- (c) Write short notes on the following
 - i. Spin-Spin Coupling
 - ii. Signal Intensity. **[5 marks]**