



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
2021\_1 POP EXAMINATION ...**

**COURSE CODE: PCR815**

**COURSE TITLE: PEACE BUILDING AND HUMANITARIANISM**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Four (4) questions are to be answered. Each of the questions carries 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.**

1. The Chinese curiously noted that conflict is an “opportunity to change”. What could this mean? What are the two basic types of conflicts? Write short notes on the causes of conflicts.
2. What do you understand by International Law? What are the types and sources of International Law?
3. Early Warning conflict management instrument makes use of a number of activities relating to the gathering and analysis of information to provide insight into developing conflict situations. Discuss Early Warning preventive measures and the five elements of the early warning process.
4. Write short notes on any five of the following?
  - a) Judicial Method of Conflict resolution;
  - b) Power Politics Method of conflict resolution;
  - c) Conciliatory Method;
  - d) Conflict at the Individual Level;
  - e) Mutually Beneficial Techniques
  - f) Coercive Bargaining Techniques
  - g) Mutually Beneficial Techniques
5. What are the various stages of conflict and what steps can be taken to manage these conflicts?