



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi - Abuja  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**2021\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE:** PAD 856

**COURSE TITLE:** URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING

**CREDIT UNIT:** 2

**INSTRUCTION:**

1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly
2. Attempt question one (1) and any other two (2) questions; three questions in all
3. Question one (1) is compulsory and carries 30 marks, while the other questions carry 20 marks each.
4. Present all your points in a coherent and orderly Manner

**TIME ALLOWED:** 2 Hours

1. a) Explain the concept and features of a State based on the view of Anifowose (1999). **9 marks**  
b) Compare the occurrence of Urbanization in MDC and LDC. **6 marks**  
c) Discuss the Physical Linkage in Spatial Development. **5 marks**  
d) Explain briefly five (5) causes of poor performance. **10 marks**
2. a) The varied changes in the nature of municipal functions may be related to several factors. Briefly discuss any five (5) factors. **5 marks**  
b) Discuss briefly five (5) components of Village Service Centre. **5 marks**  
c) Identify and explain the basic components of a Policy Cycle. **10 marks**
3. a) Discuss the concept of Local Government with reference to Nigeria. **5 marks**  
b) Outline five (5) characteristics of Local Government in Nigeria. **5 marks**  
c) Explain the Contingency Theory of Leadership being proposed by Fiedler. **10 marks**
4. a) Distinguish between Rural-Urban Migration and Rural-Rural Migration. **6 marks**  
b) Outline eight (8) constraints that arise as a result of Rural-Urban Migration. **4 marks**  
c) Highlight five (5) pros of rural-urban migration to the rural areas. **10 marks**