



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2021_1 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS ...

COURSE CODE: CSS 812
COURSE TITLE: CYBERCRIMES
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer **any four** out of **five** questions.

- 1a. Define the term cyberterrorism **(5.5 marks)**.
- 1b. Using Marcum's (2014) perspective, trace the evolution of cybercrime across three (3) generations with examples **(12 marks)**.

- 2a. Differentiate between computer crime and cybercrime **(5.5 marks)**.
- 2b. Describe the four (4) characteristics of cybercrime **(12 marks)**.

- 3a. Define Cyber Criminology **(5.5 marks)**.
- 3b. Discuss the four (4) 21st century social forces that shaped the emergence of the discipline of cyber criminology **(12 marks)**.

- 4a. What do you understand by the term cybersquatting? **(5.5 marks)**.
- 4b. Describe the three (3) types of cybersquatting **(12 marks)**.

- 5a. Explain the meaning of the term advance fee fraud **(5.5 marks)**.
- 5b. Describe any four (4) types of advance fee fraud **(12 marks)**.