



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA<sup>1234</sup>**  
**UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT91, CADASTRAL ZONE**  
**NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH SCIENCE**  
**EXAMINATION QUESTIONS 2020\_2**

**COURSE TITLE: ACCIDENT AND EMERGENCY (PHS403)**

**COURSE UNITS: 3 Units**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours**

**TOTAL MARKS: 70%**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer all the Questions**

**QUESTION1**                      *15marks*

- (1a) Define the term Triage                      *1mark*  
(b) Write short notes on:  
    (I) Resuscitation area                      *5marks*  
    (II) Play Therapist                      *5marks*  
(c) Mention four subdivisions of Unintentional injuries    *4marks*

**QUESTION2**                      **20 marks**

- (2a) Explain “Secondary prevention of injuries” as one of the activities geared towards injury prevention                      *5marks*  
(b) (i) Write short note on” Medical control” as part of History of Emergency Medical Services Systems (EMSS)                      *5marks*  
    (ii) The basic components of a communication’s system include six elements. Outline the six elements                      *6marks*  
    (iii) In research, future emergency medical system must address four issues. Mention the four issues                      *4marks*

**QUESTION3**                      **20 marks**

- (3a) Describe Sports-related Injuries                      *15marks*  
(3b) Outline five Cognitive symptoms and disorders of Chronic stress and Memory    *5marks*

**QUESTION4**    **15 marks**

- (4a) Write short note on “Acute stress reaction”                      *5marks*  
(b) Mention ten physical symptoms of Stress                      *10marks*