



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA...**  
**UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT91, CADASTRAL ZONE**  
**NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH SCIENCE**  
**2020\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Public Health Laws (PHS 402)**

**COURSE UNITS: 2 Units**

**TIME ALLOWED:1 Hour 30 Minutes**

**TOTAL MARKS: 70%**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer all the Questions**

**QUESTION 1** **25 marks**

- 1a. List five (5) essential characteristics that distinguish Public Health Laws from other fields of Medicine and law? **(5 marks)**
- 1b. List with examples three (3) differences between Morality and Law. **(10 marks)**
- 1c. Explain the Positive theory of Law **(10 marks)**

**QUESTION 2** **25 marks**

- 2a. Briefly describe how the Military in the past was able to make laws in Nigeria? **(10 marks)**
- 2b. List the three (3) types of Laws made by Democratic Government in Nigeria? **(10 marks)**
- 2c. How can a law made by the National Assembly be valid ? **(5 marks)**

**QUESTION 3** **20 marks**

- 3a. Describe how an Abatement Notice can be served while enforcing Public Health Laws? **(10 marks)**
- 3b. Briefly state how to commence court proceedings for the enforcement of Public Health Laws in Nigeria? **(10 marks)**