

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES 2020_2 Examination...

COURSE CODE: ENT703 COURSE UNIT: 3 COURSE TITTLE: THEORY OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP TIME ALLOWED: 2 ¹/₂ HOURS INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly 2. Attempt Question one (1) & any other two (2) questions Three (3) questions in all. 3. Question one (1) is compulsory and carries 30 marks, while any Other questions carry 20Marks each 4. Present all your points in coherent and orderly Manner

1a. Clearly present the psychological and sociological views of the entrepreneur with particular references to the theorists in each of the schools of thought and their contributions. (**10 marks**)

1b. An entrepreneur has been said to have certain traits which enables him to reach his full potentials. Discuss seven (7) of those characteristics exhaustively. (10 marks)

1c. Write clear notes on the following Nigerian entrepreneurs indicating their most prominent lines of business:

- Aliko Dangote
- Chidi Anyaegbu
- Mike Adenuga Jnr
- Obateru Akinruntan (10 marks)

2a. In a tabular form distinguish between the human, technical and conceptual skills of a successful entrepreneur (**10 marks**)

2b. Briefly and clearly trace the evolution of entrepreneurship from the 17^{th} century to modern day entrepreneurship of the 21^{st} century. (**10 marks**)

3a. Clarence Dahof classified entrepreneurs on the basis of his study of changes in American agriculture into four categories. Discuss very distinctively those four categories. (10 marks)

3b. Write concise notes on the following: (10 marks)

- Empirical entrepreneurs
- Rational entrepreneurs
- Cognitive entrepreneurs

4a. The sociocultural classification of entrepreneurs classified entrepreneurs into four distinct categories. Briefly describe each of these four categories. (**10 marks**)

4b. Differentiate between the following: (**10 marks**)

- First generation entrepreneur and self actualizer entrepreneur
- Discontented entrepreneur and family business entrepreneur

5a. Outline seven (7) economic factors that can either encourage or discourage entrepreneurship (10 marks)

5b. Explain succinctly the following psychological theories of entrepreneurship: (10 marks)

- Personality trait theory
- Need for achievement theory
- The psychodynamic model

6a. Clearly distinguish between the credit functions and developmental functions of the Bank of Agriculture by giving three examples each. (**10 marks**)

6b. The National Economic Reconstruction Fund (NERFUND) was established by Decree 2 of 1989. Briefly outline four (4) aims and objectives of the fund. (10 marks)