



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2020_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS861

COURSE TITLE: Restorative Justice, Victimization and Victim Assistance

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : Answer **any four** out of **six** questions. All questions carries equal marks of 17.5 each.

- 1a. Define restorative justice and examine the philosophy behind it.
- 1b. briefly trace the historical origin of restorative justice.
- 1c. Restorative justice is different from criminal justice in many ways, how?

- 2a. Examine with good illustrations at least four vital ingredients for a fully restorative process to achieve its objectives.
- 2b. What are the clear features of restorative justice?
- 2c. Is restorative justice important in justice system? Discuss.

- 3a. What is the methods of restorative justice system?
- 3b. Discuss the method of restorative justice system.

- 4a. Discuss the two traditional criminal justice system sanctions that are used in restorative responses to crime.

- 4b. Examine any four theories of restorative justice

- 5a. Discuss restorative justice in different jurisdiction across the globe, which of these jurisdiction of restorative justice solves more problems of society?

- 5b. Was restorative justice entrenched into Nigerian constitution prior to the passage of administration of criminal justice act 2015?

- 6a. Examine the nature of crime and explain the seven element which confirms that crime is committed.
- 6b. How do you differentiate crime from delinquency?