



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2020\_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS491

COURSE TITLE: Emergency, Riot and disaster Control Management

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer question one (**25marks**) and any other three question (**15marks each**) in this section.

- 1a) List and discuss two (2) types of emergencies known to you citing relevant examples (15marks)
- 1b) Explain two (2) forms of categorizing artificial disasters (10marks)
- 2) Discuss four (4) necessary steps required for effective emergency reconstruction (15marks)
- 3) List and explain three (3) theories of collective behaviour used in the understanding of most demonstrations in modern societies (15marks)
- 4) Briefly list and explain five (5) triggers of civil disturbance (15marks)
- 5) List and discuss five (5) mitigation measures for combating civil unrest and disturbances (15marks)
- 6) Explain three (3) similarities and four (4) differences of natural disasters and civil disturbances (15marks)