

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS) 2020_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS442

COURSE TITLE: Professional Ethics in Law Enforcement and Security Management

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer **any four** out of **six** questions. All question carries 17.5marks each

1a. Define ethics

1b. Write notes on:

- i. Normative ethics
- ii. Ethical relativism
- iii. Cultural relativism
- iv. Ethical pluralism
- v. Ethical absolutism
- 2. Demonstrate an understanding of the concept of ethical dilemmas. How are they important in the criminal justice system?
- 3. In the performance of his duties, a police officer is guided by professional ethics. Demonstrate the influence of these principles
 - a. Discretion
 - b. Use of force
 - c. Confidentiality
 - d. Integrity
 - e. Personal professional capabilities
- 4. What is a TASER?
- 4b. List and discuss five (5) possible effects of the TASER on humans.
- 5a. Differentiate between the functions of intelligence and law enforcement agencies.
- 5b. Identify and discuss four proposals for managing intelligence and law enforcement relationship.
- 6a. Define community-oriented policing.
- b. Why has community-oriented policing become necessary in Nigeria?

- c. How do the followings influence community-oriented policing?
 - a. Citizen police academies
 - b. The media
 - c. Community trust building
 - d. Citizen involvement