



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
SEPTEMBER 2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR 771

COURSE TITLE: Third Party Intervention in Conflict Resolution

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3HRS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any for questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks.

1. State and explain the causes of Conflict.
2. Mention the six theories of conflict and explain at least four.
3. Write short notes on the following terms as they relate to environment of conflict management:
 - Order- 6 marks
 - Reconciliatory altitude- 6 marks
 - Consensus- 5.5 marks
4. Appraise the meanings of these levels of third party intervention: authoritative, independent, and social network mediator.
5. Discuss the six obligations expected of parties in conflict in third party conflict resolution.
6. Explain each of these strategies in Conflict Resolution:
 - Negotiation- 3.5 marks
 - Conciliation- 3.5 marks
 - Adjudication- 3.5 marks
 - Arbitration- 3.5 marks
 - Mediation- 3.5 marks