



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION  
SEPTEMBER, 2020\_1

**COURSE CODE: PCR373**

**COURSE TITLE: Demobilization, Disarmament and Reintegration**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions**

1. Justify the assertion that “Demobilization, Disarmament and Reintegration (DDR) deals basically with the aftermath of armed conflicts” **(17.5 marks)**.
2. Examine the view that the illicit circulation of small arms and light weapons is a potent threat to global peace and security **(17.5 marks)**.
3. Carefully analyze the claim that an effective demobilization process is contingent on certain conditions **(17.5 marks)**.
4. Evaluate the linkage between Demobilization, Disarmament and Reintegration (DDR) and democratic transitions **(17.5 marks)**.
5. Identify 3 political challenges of DDR and suggest how they can be addressed **(17.5 marks)**.
6. “Corruption of the concept of NGO has brought about the emergence of NGOs with no clear-cut agenda or objective”. Discuss. **(17.5 marks)**.