



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**91, CADESTRAL ZONE, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**  
**2019\_2 EXAMINATION.**

**PROGRAMME: B.ED.**  
**COURSE CODE: PED410**  
**COURSE TITLE: MANAGEMENT OF CHILDHOOD INSTITUTIONS**  
**CREDIT UNIT: 2**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**  
**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION NO. ONE (1) ANY OTHER TWO (2)**  
**QUESTIONS**

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- 1a. Briefly explain the difference in the duties of a manager and supervisor of education  
= 10marks
- 1b. Define childhood and discuss the childhood period = 5MARKS.
- 1c. List six (6) Piagetian categorization of childhood stages of human growth and development.  
= 12MARKS
- 1d. Enumerate six (6) functions of a manager in personnel administration = 3MARKS
- 2a. What are the (6) scope of childhood institution = 12MARKS
- 2b. Highlight eight (8) purposes of pre-primary education = 8MARKS
- 3a. The school and the community are two in separates institutions of man. Explain this  
relationship = 10MARKS
- 3b. Highlight ten (10) roles of Head teachers in instructional supervision  
= 10MARKS
- 4a. Explain six (6) key features of Bureaucracy = 12MARKS
- 4b. Give eight (8) reasons for supervision in schools = 8MARKS