



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE , UNIVERSITY VILLAGE,
NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA**

**FACULTY OF EDUCATION
2019 _2 EXAMINATION**

**PROGRAMME: B.ED.
COURSE CODE: PED 421
COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENTAL GUIDANCE IN PRIMARY EDUCATION
CREDIT UNITS: 2
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION NO. ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2)
QUESTIONS**

1. Briefly explain the following terms:
 - i. Developmental tasks
 - ii. Personality
 - iii. Circle time
 - iv. Counselling
 - v. Human behaviour
 - vi. Developmental guidance **(30 marks)**

2. (a) What are guidance services? **(5 marks)**
(b) Enumerate five (5) reasons why guidance services are needed in school **(10 Marks)**
(c) Outline any five (5) guidance services organized by the counsellor in school **(5 marks)**

3. (a) Briefly describe five (5) dimensions of personality **(10 marks)**
(b) "Counselling children differs in various aspects from counselling adults". Discuss any five (5) of those differences **(10 marks)**

4. (a) Discuss any seven (7) principles of developmental guidance **(14 marks)**
(b) Outline any four (4) characteristics of a school counsellor **(4 marks)**
(c) List any two (2) social problems among children **(2 marks)**