



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
2019_2 POP EXAMINATION**

**PROGRAMME: PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
COURSE CODE: PCR331
COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.**

EACH OF THE QUESTIONS CARRIES 17.5 MARKS.

1. a.) What is conflict? (2.5 marks)
b.) Explain 3 types of conflict. (6 marks)
c.) Elaborate on 3 modes of conflict. (9 marks)
2. Briefly explain any five (5) of the following concepts.
 - Peace (3.5 marks).
 - Mediation (3.5 marks).
 - Diplomacy (3.5 marks).
 - Conflict escalation(3.5 marks).
 - Conflict analysis (3.5 marks).
 - Conflict resolution (3.5 marks).
3. Compare and contrast the Igbo and the Yoruba pre-colonial political structures (17.5 marks).
4. Highlight the features of war-making in pre-colonial Yoruba political system (17.5 marks).
5. Examine the factors that led to the fall of Nigeria's First Republic (17.5 marks).
6. Explain the 5 Stipulations contained in the Treaty between Kanem-Bornu under Umar Al-Kanemi and the British Government (17.5 marks).