



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Faculty of Arts

Department of Languages

2019_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: FRE391
COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Translation
CREDIT UNITS: 3
TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer Question No. Four (4) and any other Two questions

1.
 - (a). What is Translation?
 - (b). What are the necessary steps in translation?

(20 marks, 55 minutes)

2.
 - (a). With concrete examples, explain the concepts of “langue source” and “langue cible”.
 - (b). “Texte de départ” and “texte d’arrivée”

(20 marks, 55 minutes)

3.
 - a) Discuss the types of dictionaries you know.
 - (b). Why do we need dictionaries while translating?

(20 marks, 55 minutes)

4. With adequate illustrations, explain clearly the Techniques of Translation: “la traduction directe”, “la traduction indirecte” and “la traduction oblique”

(30 marks, 70 minutes)