



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE,**  
**NNAMDI AZIKWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI – ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH**

2019\_2 Examination

Course Title: Introduction to Demography

Course Code: EHS 319

Instructions: Answer All Questions

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Credit Unit: 3 Units

Total Marks: 70

1. A. Define the term census (3 marks)  
B. State four types of census (4 marks)  
C. Describe the traditional approach to census (5 marks)  
D. State any 3 indicators of development (3 marks)
2. A. Explain the term Gross National Product (5 marks)  
B. Explain the rolling census approach (5 marks)  
C. State 5 data capture methods in census taking (5 marks)
3. A. What is international migration? (5 marks)  
B. State the 4 types of migration within a country (4 marks)  
C. List any 6 consequences of migration at the recipient or destination country (6 marks)
4. A. Define the following terms (5Marks)
  - i. Population:
  - ii. Community:
  - iii. Mid-year Population:
  - iv. Fertility:
  - v. Rate:  
B. List 5 reasons for the rapid increase in population in modern times (5 Marks)  
C. Write a short note on population register (5Marks)  
D. Describe the following terms (2Mark each)
  - i. Population structure
  - ii. Population pyramid
  - iii. Under 5 mortality rate
  - iv. Ratio
  - v. Rate of natural increase