



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**2019\_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 452

COURSE TITLE: Victims of Crime and Human Rights Violations

CREDIT UNIT: 2

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four (4)** questions out of six. **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

- 1a. Identify five (5) types each of crime according to time, place and individuals in Nigeria (12.5 marks).
- 1b. Describe the implication of place, time and individuals to crime distribution in Nigeria (7.5 marks).
- 1c. List five (5) statutory law enforcement agents in Nigeria giving one (1) function of each of them (5 marks).
2. Identify six (6) known organised crime you know and explain four (4) of them that are most recently occurring in Nigeria (15 marks).
- 3a. Describe the concept of crime investigation (5marks)
- 3b. Explain four (4) reasons why investigation is necessary before prosecutions (10 marks)
- 4) Briefly describe the following concepts: (5 marks each)
  - a) Rights to freedom of expression and press
  - b) Rights to life dignity of human person
  - c) Rights to personal liberty and fair hearing
- 5a. Define the concept of interrogation in criminal investigation (5 marks).
- 5b. Identify five (5) importance of interrogate (10 marks).
6. Discuss the three stages of investigation and explain the importance of each stages (15marks)