



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
End of Semester Examination 2019\_2 Session**

**COURSE CODE:** CSS443

**Time**

**Allowed:** 3hrs.

**COURSE TITLE:** Traffic/Road Safety and Equipment

**Credit**

**Unit:** 3

**Instruction:** Answer any four questions all questions carry equals marks

- Q1.a. As a student of road safety class, describe the concept of the word road safety? (2.5 marks)
- b. Enumerate the consequences of lack of road safety to the society (5 marks)
- c. List any four (4) of the function of special Marshall and discuss two (2) of them (10 marks)
- Q2.a. Discuss the three (3) major causes of road accident. (9 marks)
- b. Identify and discuss two of the most common road accident on Nigerian roads (8.5 marks)
- Q3. Outline the Trincal, *et al.*, (1998) suggestions for safety and explain how it will reduce accidents on Nigerian roads? (17.5 marks)
- Q4. Explain the four (4) factors that can cause accident as discussed under human factors and suggest how to avert them. (17.5 marks)
- Q5. Identify and explain five (5) functions of the Federal road safety commission controlling accidents in Nigeria (17.5 marks)
- Q6. Identify and explain at least five (5) ways of controlling traffic problems necessary for improving free movement of vehicles in our urban areas? (17.5 marks)

