



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**2019\_2 POP EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 381  
COURSE TITLE: Domestic Violence  
CREDIT UNIT: 3  
TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four out of six** of the questions. However, question **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY** and carries 25 marks.

- 1a. To avoid violence threat, there are various tactics that can be deployed, identify five (5) of these tactics (10 marks).
- 1b. Describe the concept of violence threat (5 marks).
- 1c. Explain five (5) strong effects of domestic violence (10 marks).
  
- 2a. Describe the concept of domestic violence (6 marks).
- 2b. Identify three (3) ways Social learning theory can explain domestic violence (9 marks).
  
- 3a. Enumerate three (3) of the stages in the evolution of domestic violence (9 marks).
- 3b. Explain two strong reasons why domestic violence can be child abuse (6 marks).
  
- 4a. Describe the concept of male violence (6 marks).
- 4b. Identify and discuss three (3) factors driving male Violence (9 marks).
  
- 5a. Explain victim access to Justice in the event of domestic violence (5 marks).
- 5b. Describe perpetrator`s access to justice as an actor of domestic violence (5 marks).
- 5c. Identify the five (5) factors affecting access to justice in Nigeria (5 marks).
  
- 6a. Briefly describe the concept of informal justice system as it relates to domestic violence (9 marks).
- 6b. Identify two (2) strong reasons why people still use informal justice system (6 marks).