**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA**

**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**

**JANUARY EXAMINATION 2018**

**EXAM QUESTIONS**

**COURSE CODE: CRD 422 CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**COURSE TITTLE: SOCIAL PROCESSES AND COMPARATIVE RURAL SOCIAL SYSTEMS**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**Instruction: 1. Attempt question number one (1) and any other three (3)**

**2. Question number one (1) is compulsory and attracts 25 marks, while any other two questions attract 15 marks each**

**3. Present your answers any points in a clearly and orderly manner**

**QUESTION 1:**

1. Explain in details, what social change is all about.  ***[ 5 Marks]***
2. State the four (4) forms of social change ***[ 10 Marks]***
3. Social changes pervade all aspects of societal life and may manifest in five (5) indices of social change. List and explain them.  ***[10 Marks]***

**QUESTION 2: a.** Write short note on Evolutionary Theory

1. Write short note on Functionalist Theory
2. Write short note on Conflict Theory ***[15 Marks]***

**QUESTION 3:** List and explain in details the agents of social change you know [15 ***Marks]***

**QUESTION 4(a):** What do you understand by directed change and explain the indicators community participation in directed change ***[5 Marks]***

b). Explain in details how to initiate involvement of local people in directed change  ***[10 Marks]***

**QUESTION 5: a.** Explain any five (5) the problems of rural societies [5 ***Marks]***

***b.***state the causes of the problems of rural societies. [1***0 Marks]***

**QUESTION 6a:** What is directed change and state the three (3) indicators community participation in directed change **(5 marks)**

**6b:** What are the ways on how to initiate involvement of local people in directed change?

**(10 marks)**