

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Pl0t 91, Cadastral Zone Jabi Abuja**

**FACULTY OF ARTS**

**July, 2017 Examination**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2017\_1**

Course Code: ISL402

Course Title: Modern Reform Movements

Credit Units: 2

Time Allowed: 2 hrs.

Instruction to candidates: **Answer only THREE questions.**

**Question Number One (1) is compulsory.**

1. Examine the term, *tajdid* and situate it within the context of Islam in Nigeria.

(24 Marks)

1. Assess the position of the Ottomans and the Moguls during the 18th century world politics. (23 Marks)
2. Examine the basis for modern reform movements in Islam. (23 Marks)
3. Why is the *Wahhabiyyah* so prominent as a revival/reform movement in Islam in the modern time? (23 Marks)
4. “Al-Afghani borrowed from the West for the improvement of Muslim societies.” Discuss. (23 Marks)

**Notes:** Three (3) questions are to be attempted in all.

23 marks times 2 = 46

24 marks for question number 1

Total marks for exam = 70