

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**University Village, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja**

**Faculty of Agricultural Sciences**

**June/July 2017 Examination**

**Programme: Catering and Tourism Management**

**Course Title: Commercial and Recreation Management Time: 2 Hours**

**Course Unit: HCM 347 Credit Units: 2**

**Instruction: Answer any four questions**

***Question 1 (25marks)***

1. a. Identify the implication of play deprivation in children

b. State the benefits derived from play by children

c. Explain playfulness according to (Nina Lieberman 1977)

***Question 2 (25marks)***

2. a. State the various parties involved in the provision of leisure facilities

b. Leisure and Recreation is the classification of the much – used concept of social needs

Explain any five needs as classified by Bradshaw (1972).

c. The word work covers a multitude of things, List them

***Question 3 (25marks)***

3. a. Identify and explain “Work and its coverage

b. How is recreation differs from leisure

c. List any 10 taxonomy of play type according to Thighes (2002)

***Question 4 (25marks)***

4. a. The impact of education reform Act and recreation of 1988 was grouped under two main heading, List the two felt headings and enumerate the other implications of the Act.

b. Identify and explain the benefits accruing from recreation and tourism in destination community and to tourists.

***Question 5 (25marks)***

5. a. List and explain briefly the key principles of good tendering practices

b. Explain the three side of transparent pyramid in recreation management

c. Identify the three sides and base of the leisure pyramid

***Question 6 (25marks)***

***6. a. T***here are fundamental constraints that face the growth and development of recreation and domestic tourism, mention 4 of those constraints

b. List and explain four factors that have influence on leisure participation.

c. Mention three ways by which local authorities may be involved in work of charities.