

**National Open University of Nigeria**

**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi - Abuja**

**Faculty of Health Sciences**

**October/November Examination 2016**

**Course Code: PHS 422**

**Course Title: Clinical Skills I & II**

**Credit Unit: 2 Units**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**Instruction: Answer All Questions**

**Question 1**

1. A 3 – year – old child presented in the hospital with a 12 – hour history of vomiting episodes and frequent passage of loose, watery stools:
2. Which solution will you prepare to prevent dehydration? **1 mark**
3. List the materials you will need to prepare the solution. **9 marks**
4. How is the solution prepared? **10 marks**

**Question 2**

1. (a) What is tepid sponging? **2 marks**

(b) Enumerate five basic reasons for tepid sponging. **5 marks**

(c) Mention any six materials for tepid sponging that you know. **3 marks**

**Question 3**

1. (a) Define sterilization. **2 marks**

(b) Write short notes on the following:

(i) Hot air oven sterilization. **4 marks**

(ii) Boiling method of sterilization. **4 marks**

(iii)Steam pressure method of sterilization. **4 marks**

(c) List six chemical agents used in sterilization. **6 marks**

**Question 4**

1. (a) What do you understand by catheterization? **3 marks**

(b) List the procedures for catheterization in adult females. **10 marks**

(c) Explain the procedure for oral toileting. **7 marks**