

**National Open University of Nigeria**

**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi - Abuja**

**Faculty of Health Sciences**

**October/November Examination 2016**

**Course Code:** HEM 709

**Course Title:** PRIMARY HEALTHCARE AND HIV/AIDS

**Credit Unit: 2 Units**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**Instruction: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

**Question 1**

. 1 a) Write short note on highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) (2 marks).

b) Using some examples, explain in details the two main strategies that are associated with Health for All. (10 marks)

c) Discuss the following agencies in support of HIV/AIDS.( 9 marks)

i. United Nations Development agency.

ii.World Bank

iii.World Health Organization.

**Question 2**

2. a) Define primary healthcare as stated by WHO in 1978 at Alma Ata (2marks)

b) Outline the components of primary health care. (10 marks)

c) Discuss the Principles of primary healthcare. (7 marks)

**Question 3**

3. List five social factors and discuss how each factor contributes to HIV and AIDS stigma (Use clear examples to illustrate your point). (15 marks)

**Question 4**

4. Discuss in details these three opportunistic infections that particularly affect HIV/AIDS patients. (15marks).

i. Bacterial Pneumonia

ii. Candidiasis

iii. Kaposis Sarcoma