

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**End of Semester Examination October, 2016**

**Programme: PGD, Criminology and Security Studies**

**Course Code: CSS 757 3 Credit Units**

**Course Title: Contemporary Issues in Criminology and Security Studies**

**Time Allowed:** 2hrs

**Instruction:** Section A question(s) is/are **Compulsory** and **any two** questions inSection B.

**Section A**

1a. briefly define the following concepts:

a) Deviance

b) Crime

c) Criminality

 **(15 Marks).**

1b. Define Criminology and state its various sub-fields **(15 Marks).**

**Section B.**

2. Identify the major Classical criminological theories **(20 Marks).**

3. Social order, peace, security and coexistence will not survive without law enforcement. Discuss **(20 Marks).**

4. Discuss the difference between community correction and Community policing **(10 Marks each).**

 5. Critically discuss the state of human right and social justice in Nigeria **(20 Marks).**