

**National Open University Of Nigeria**

**14/16 Ahmadu Bello Way, Victoria Island, Lagos.**

**Faculty of Social Sciences**

**DEPARTMENT CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**Pen on Paper Examinations. September 2016**

**Course Code: CSS 354. Course Title: Special Categories of Offenders**

**Instruction: Answer 3 questions in all.**

**Time: 2hours**

**1a).**List and discuss the problems with legal definition of crime as observed by Bohn and Haley (2002).

**1b).** Examine common computer crime techniques.

**2a).** What motivate terrorists’ acts?

**2b).** List and discuss the link between substance abuse to violent behaviours as stated by Siegel (2006).

**3a).** Define the concept of Punishment.

**3b).** What is the purpose of Punishment?

**4a).** Discuss the modalities for imposing sentences on offenders.

**4b).** Discuss the three (3) sentencing structures.

**5a).** What are the obstacles of confronting policing in Nigeria?

**5b).** Suggest the way for the improvement of the Nigeria Police by Odekunle (2004).