****

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2015 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE**: **EDU 321**

**COURES TITLE: PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING**

**TIME ALLOWED: I HOUR 30 MINUTES**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

1 (a) Briefly explain the term motivation (5 marks)

(b) Describe the TWO types of motivation you learnt in this course (5 marks)

(c) With examples, explain Remembering and Forgetting (10 marks)

( d) Discuss FOUR (4) reasons why people forget (10 marks)

2 (a) Wh-at is transfer of learning? (4 marks)

(b) Describe Positive & Negative transfer with examples (6 marks)

(c) Enumerate FIVE (5) classroom implications of transfer of learning (10 marks)

3 (a) Briefly explain the term‘ Memory’ (4 marks)

(b) Distinguish between short term memory and long term memory (6 marks)

(c) Give FIVE (5) distinctions between Classical Conditioning andOperantConditioning (10 marks)

4 Write short notes on the following:

1. Generalization
2. Schedule of reinforcement
3. Learning
4. Negative reinforcement (20 marks)