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**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERUIA**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**Programme: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution**

**PCR711:** **Introduction to Peace Studies**

**Time Allowed: 3 hours**

**DATE: FRIDAY 25TH JANUARY, 2013**

**Instruction: Answer any three questions**

1. Discuss at least five (5) traditional approaches of conflict prevention,

 management and resolution in Africa..

2. Briefly explain or define the following concepts:

 (i) Conflict (ii) Conflict resolution (iii) Peace (iv) Just – war

 (v) Pacifism (vi) Gender (vii) Patriarchy (viii) Women empowerment

3. Briefly discuss the following concepts:

1. Ethnicity (b) Women empowerment (c) Peace education (d) Peace building

 (e) Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR).

4. (a) What is conflict analysis?

 (b) Mention and briefly discuss at least four (4) stages or conditions to consider in the analysis of any conflict situation.

5. (a) Define Communication?

(b) List and explain four (4) factors affecting communication

(c) Mention and briefly discuss four (4) road blocks to communication.