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**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND LAGOS**

**SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**MAY/JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION**

HEM 631 Communication and Counselling in HIV/AIDS

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Total Score: 100 marks

*Instruction*: Answer any *5 (Five)* questions below

QUESTION 1

1. Identify and explain the basic components of communication? *(20 marks)*

QUESTION 2

1. Before counseling process is set in motion, certain conditions are satisfied. Identify and briefly explain these conditions *(20 marks)*

QUESTION 3

1. What is group counseling? (6 marks)
2. List the assumptions of group counseling? (4 marks)
3. What are the stages of group counseling? (10 marks) *(Total: 20 marks)*

QUESTION 4

1. Explain the goals of counseling? (13 marks)
2. List seven principles of counseling (7 marks) *(Total: 20 marks)*

QUESTION 5

Identify the features of the following counseling approaches

1. The Directive or Authoritarian Approach (5 marks)
2. The Humanitarian Approach (5 marks)
3. The Behavioural Approach (5 marks)
4. The Eclectic Approach (5 marks) *(Total: 20 marks)*

QUESTION 6

In order to achieve appreciable result, counseling sessions are designed in such a way that they should progress in stages. Identify and briefly explain each step/stage *(20 marks)*

QUESTION 7

1. Counselling after an HIV test is important. Explain (10 marks)

Identify the universal precautions for HIV testing (10 marks) (*Total: 20 marks*