

| FBQ | release is used when<br>something is done or said<br>that can harm an<br>organisation   | press                 | eExam |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-------|
| FBQ | should be avoided when wriring a press release  | libel                 | eExam |
| FBQ | A complaint collection committee or agency is often called the  | ombudsman             | eExam |
| FBQ | A fund raising campaign at raising funds for big projects is called campaign  | Capital campaign      | еЕхат |
| FBQ | A speech wrtitten out in detail, should be written out  | conspicuously         | eExam |
| FBQ | At the level of society in PR, speech is a a major tool of  | socialization         | eExam |
| FBQ | Large organisation that produce goods and services with a strong motive for profit are called   | corporation           | eExam |
| FBQ | PR activities that are designed to secure and maintain mutual lines of communication and relationship between an organisation and its workers is called | employee relationship | eExam |
| FBQ | PR is mainly concerned with organizing parties and other social events. YES/NO  | NO                    | eExam |
| FBQ | is a very complex activity, with different areas of specialization in Public Relations  | Research              | eExam |

| FBQ | Traditional, non traditional, interviewing aware and active publics are categories of PR publics according to  | Gut and Marsh         |  | еЕхат |
|-----|--|-----------------------|--|-------|
| FBQ | While some speeches can be formal some others speeches are purely  | informal              |  | eExam |
| FBQ | Eye contact with  members enable the speaker to be more conscious of response                                  | audience              |  | eExam |
| FBQ | A press release that was written in a news worthy manner can be accepted by for their use                      | media<br>organisation |  | eExam |
| FBQ | are important points on speech delivery.   | brevity               |  | eExam |
| FBQ | PR practitioners who so desire to practice must be familiar with the regulations. YES/NO                       | YES                   |  | eExam |
| FBQ | PR was formally introduced in Nigeria in what year   | 1948                  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | Public relation laws is categorised into two namely law of tort and  | law of segment        |  | eExam |
| FBQ | The Code of Athens was adopted in what year?   | 1965                  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | The National Broadcasting<br>Commission (NBC) though<br>collects rates is a non profit<br>organisation. YES/NO | NO                    |  | eExam |

| FBQ | The spread of christainity in the middle ages could be likened to the use of public relation in modern times . YES/NO | YES                     |  |  | eExam |
|-----|---|-------------------------|--|--|-------|
| FBQ | is a printed or published<br>defamation in Public<br>Relation code of Ethics.   | libel                   |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | is commonly used as an instrument in carrying out a survey research.  | questionnaire           |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | was regarded as the father of modern PR.  | Edward<br>Bernays       |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | was said to have issued a declaration of principles to newspaper editors.   | Ivy Lee                 |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | The development of Public Relation practice in Nigeria originated from the Government.YES/NO                          | YES                     |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | A well developed speech must have how many segments?  | three                   |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | A well managed, planned<br>and attended AGM have<br>the capacity to generate<br>good publicity.YES/NO                 | YES                     |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | Annual report is a component of feedback in research. YES/NO  | NO                      |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | Channel through which PR practitioners communicate with the public is known as  | crisis<br>communication |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | In the early years of Public Relations, was a very important tool of public opinion                                   | Cristalyzing            |  |  | eExam |

|   | FBQ | In modern democratic dispensation,   | Lobbying   |  | eExam |
|---|-----|--|------------|--|-------|
|   |     | has become an acceptable method of influencing legislative and executive officials.                                      |            |  |       |
|   | FBQ | Messages in Public<br>Relations consist of<br>language and   | content    |  | eExam |
| ) | FBQ | One of the components of a good speech is a good theme. YES/NO   | YES        |  | еЕхат |
| ) | FBQ | Public relation laws are useful for achieving protection from  | Quacks     |  | еЕхат |
|   | FBQ | Public relation media can<br>be described as the<br>medium of communicating<br>public relation messages.<br>YES/NO       | YES        |  | еЕхат |
|   | FBQ | Research in PR is useful for formulation of organisational strategy. YES/NO  | YES        |  | еЕхат |
|   | FBQ | Survey is a form of research method in PR. YES/NO  | NO         |  | еЕхат |
|   | FBQ | The interrogative model was postulated by who?   | Lasswell   |  | еЕхат |
|   | FBQ | represent the major<br>medium through which<br>public relations practitioners<br>communicate to their<br>various publics | news media |  | еЕхат |
|   | FBQ | is a vital skill required in a successful public relation practice.  | writing    |  | еЕхат |

| ) | FBQ |   | defamation   |  |  | eExam |
|---|-----|---|--------------|--|--|-------|
|   |     | is communication in words<br>or pictures that diminish the<br>respect,goodwill about a<br>person or institution   |              |  |  |       |
|   | FBQ | is known as the civil laws<br>for which there are<br>remedies for breach and<br>law of contract which<br>regulates the relationship<br>between a practitioner and<br>his client | law of tort  |  |  | eExam |
|   | FBQ | represent a guide in carrying out a given task.   | model        |  |  | eExam |
|   | FBQ | _defined ethics as 'How we ought to live' in PR.  | Socrates     |  |  | eExam |
|   | FBQ | A good writing follows a good manner of   | thought      |  |  | eExam |
|   | FBQ | A PR professional needs to<br>be smart in advising clients<br>who must be able to<br>manipulate the environment<br>fo the good of the<br>organization. YES/NO                   | YES          |  |  | еЕхат |
|   | FBQ | A process is a series of ongoing activities designed to achieve   | an objective |  |  | eExam |
|   | FBQ | According to Ivy Lee the key to business acceptance and understanding was that the public should be   | informed     |  |  | eExam |
|   | FBQ | According to Tonye Ogunmorin public relation consultancy was pioneered in Nigeria in the late sixties and early seventies. YES/NO   | YES          |  |  | еЕхат |

| FBQ | Applied researches are not designed to provide answers to practical problems. YES/NO   | NO   |  |  | еЕхат |
|-----|--|--|--|--|-------|
| FBQ | Part of the yard stick for measuring a good public relation plan is message specific.YES/NO  | YES  |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | PR help to enhance social change by providing the communication needed to lubricate the challenging complexities and effects of changes.YES/NO | YES  |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | Selecting a good subject to write on requires  | research   |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | Speaking engagment of a public relations officer includes  | press<br>interviews  |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | The full meaning of the acronym PRCAN is   | Public<br>Relations<br>Consultant<br>Association of<br>Nigeria |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | The full meaning of the acronym, NIPR is   | Nigeria<br>Institute of<br>Public<br>Relations                 |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | The full meaning of the acronym, PRSA is   | Public<br>Relations<br>Society of<br>America                   |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | The key functional responsibility of the public relation is media relation. YES/NO   | YES  |  |  | eExam |
| FBQ | The Power Holding<br>Company of Nigeria was<br>formerly known as   | Electricity<br>Corporation of<br>Nigeria                       |  |  | eExam |
|     |  |  |  |  |       |

| FBQ | The practice of PR in rudimentary forms by traditional rulers in disseminating information was done by                | town criers    |                     |                                   |                      |   | eExam |
|-----|---|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|-------|
| FBQ | The process of writing goes through number of stages  | five           |                     |                                   |                      |   | eExam |
|     |   |                |                     |                                   |                      |   |       |
| FBQ | The structure of a good press release was prescribed by who ?   | Frank Jefkins  |                     |                                   |                      |   | eExam |
| FBQ | The Yakubu Gowon Foundation is an example of the target public organisation. YES/NO                                   | YES            |                     |                                   |                      |   | eExam |
| FBQ | To Aristotle the speaker's character may almost be called the most effective means of persuasion he possesses. YES/NO | YES            |                     |                                   |                      |   | eExam |
| FBQ | Writing is a basic skill of communication.YES/NO  | YES            |                     |                                   |                      |   | eExam |
| MCQ | enables an organisation to find out what the public wants to know about it.   | public opinion | opinion<br>research | counselling                       | publicity            | В | eExam |
| MCQ | is used as a criteria for evaluating speech contents.   | length         | organization        | quality and quantity of materials | appropriate contents | A | eExam |
| MCQ | Among the resaons that determines whether a news release is used or not includes the following except                 | time           | space               | newsworthiness                    | nose for<br>news     | D | eExam |
| MCQ | An example of a public non-profit organisation in PR is   | NAFDAC         | Exam boards         | Professional<br>boards            | all of the above     | A | eExam |
| MCQ | An important and most common tool in PR is  | input          | acting              | writing                           | all of the above     | D | eExam |
| MCQ | Frank Jefkins prescribed the structure of a good press release in form of   | SOLAADS        | SOALLDS             | LDASS                             | SOLADS               | A | eExam |

| MCQ | In public relation press release is a veritable source of for media organisation   | news                    | research            | knowledge                  | None of the above       | A | eExam |
|-----|--|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------|
| MCQ | In PR the news media is represented by the following except  | publications            | the internet        | news writer                | None of the above       | D | eExam |
| MCQ | Invovlement of routine activities with little or no change can overtime result into boredom for a public relation practitioner.  | true                    | false               | uncertain                  | none of the above       | A | eExam |
| MCQ | Lobbying can be used to fast track legislation and other related matters   | True                    | False               | uncertain                  | None of the above       | A | eExam |
| MCQ | Marketing in PR includes a variety of media used to create and maintain mutual relationship between an organisation and its workers which includes                                     | induction<br>programmes | service awards      | emloyee<br>committee       | all of the above        | D | eExam |
| MCQ | Organisations that do not have in-house PR units usually engage  | consultants             | auditors            | markerters                 | wrriters                | A | eExam |
| MCQ | Part of professional regulations include   | client<br>protection    | professional ethics | protection of members      | enhancement of practice | D | eExam |
| MCQ | Privacy laws are to protect the rights of the plaintiff part of which is   | libel                   | appropriation       | ethics                     | all of the above        | В | eExam |
| MCQ | The effectiveness of a specific public relations programme can be evaluated by which of the following  | Audienc<br>coverage     | impact              | results                    | None of the above       | A | eExam |
| MCQ | The external PR units consist of the following except  | freelance<br>writers    | PR counsellors      | independent PR consultant  | editor                  | D | eExam |
| MCQ | The founding fathers of PRAN include the following members except  | Dr Samuel<br>Epelle     | Bob Ogbuagu         | Tony Harry                 | Ikhaz Yakubu            | С | eExam |
| MCQ | The internal PR deparment is also faced with some challenges which includes the following except   | loss of objectivity     | subservience        | confused roles and mission | economy                 | D | eExam |
| MCQ | The Josephson Institute for<br>the Advancement of Ethics<br>identified universal ethics<br>for building ethical values in<br>areas of human life. This<br>include the following except | honesty                 | promise             | integrity                  | unfairness              | D | eExam |

| MCQ | is a basic skill of communication in PR   | pre-writing                           | writing                 | editing  | none of the above                               | В | eExam |
|-----|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|-------|
| MCQ | Which one among the following reknowned scholars of PR does not belong to this group                    | Broom                                 | Cutlip                  | Center   | Charles   | D | eExam |
| MCQ | Which of the following is involved in the process of speech writing                                     | analysis                              | propaganda              | researching  | none of the above                               | С | eExam |
| MCQ | Applied researchs are designed to provide answers to practical problems                                 | True                                  | False                   | uncertain  | not sure  | A | eExam |
| MCQ | One of the key functional areas of responsibility of a public relation department is                    | lobbying                              | employee<br>relation    | internal relation                                  | liason office                                   | В | eExam |
| MCQ | Daramola suggested that<br>the indirect rule was a<br>crude form of indirect rule in<br>Nigeria         | True                                  | False                   | not sure   | none of the above                               | A | eExam |
| MCQ | is a vital part of public relations media   | non -<br>communication<br>media       | media bills             | office bills                                       | none of the above                               | А | eExam |
| MCQ | is one of the basic elements that constitute public relations budget                                    | labour                                | maintenance             | expenses   | medical bill                                    | С | eExam |
| MCQ | Which of these determines<br>the mode of public relations<br>service an organization<br>uses            | the organization image                | funds available         | size and special needs                             | the public relations practitioner               | С | еЕхат |
| MCQ | The functions of PR includes the following except   | Introduce new product into the market | Stage a good exhibition | Necessary in<br>feedback<br>system of a<br>product | Sell the product in the market for the producer | D | eExam |
| MCQ | is an essential tool in public relations planning.  | Time                                  | Hardworking personnel   | Right human resources                              | None of the above                               | С | eExam |
| MCQ | The present day Ministry of Information was formally known as   | The public relations unit             | The information service | The region office                                  | The information office                          | В | eExam |
| MCQ | According to Grunig and Hunt (1984) categorized public relations publics are as the under listed except | Aware publics                         | Active publics          | Adamant publics                                    | Latent publics                                  | С | еЕхат |
| MCQ | The following are informal methods of data collection in analysing public relation problems except      | Key informants                        | Ombudsman               | Mail analysis                                      | Critical<br>survey                              | D | eExam |

| MCQ | In the modern day democratic dispensation has become an accepted method of influencing legislative and executive officials.                           | campaign            | Lobbying              | Advertising             | None of the above   | С | еЕхат |
|-----|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---|-------|
| MCQ | is one of the historical revolutionist in public relations  | Georgia ivy         | Ivy Townsend          | Ivy Ledbetter<br>Lee    | Ivy Lee<br>Georgia  | С | eExam |
| MCQ | The systematic collection and interpretation of information to increase understanding in PR is known as   | Data                | Planning              | Research                | None of the above   | С | eExam |
| MCQ | One of the consultancy firms with its chief executive officer which pioneered the nucleus of PRCAN include  | Mr Sam<br>Oyewole   | Mr Kunle<br>Oyalowo   | Mrs Kemi<br>Owolowo     | Mr Tade<br>Ogidan   | В | eExam |
| MCQ | The acronym PRCAN was given birth to in the year  | 1960                | 1987                  | 1983                    | 1967                | С | eExam |
| MCQ | The Nigeria Institute of Public Relations has been headed by well-meaning notable public relations practitioners amongst who are the following except | Dr Samuel<br>Epelle | Mr Sabo<br>Mohammed   | Chief Ajibade<br>Oyekan | Brown<br>Okereke    | D | eExam |
| MCQ | is a common saying in Public Relation practice.   | Beta et gamma       | Voice populi          | Vox populi,vox<br>dei   | None of the above   | С | eExam |
| MCQ | is one of the key functional areas of PR  | Public affairs      | Media relations       | Government liaison      | Community relations | В | eExam |
| MCQ | is used to show the true<br>breath of a company's<br>activities and operations<br>directed at the investors<br>market.                                | Over tune           | Investment            | Tune over               | Take over           | D | еЕхат |
| MCQ | was the first Public Relations Officer of Custom and Excise in 1960.  | Scott<br>Emuakpor   | Mr Alex<br>Akinyele   | Samuel Epelle           | Ayo Lijadu          | В | eExam |
| MCQ | must not be ignored in planning relations in Public Relations Practice  | Timing              | Right human resources | Interconnectivity       | None of the above   | В | eExam |
| MCQ | will reduce criticism and hostility form in press and pressure groups in the society.   | Preaching           | Counselling           | Community relation      | None of the above   | В | eExam |
| MCQ | A PR practitioner must possess all the following qualities except   | Loyalty             | Confidence            | Leadership<br>qualities | None of the above   | D | eExam |

| MCQ | A notable public relation practitioner summarized public relation definition as good performance that is   | Publicly accepted       | Publicly appreciated  | Publicly affected         | All of the above  | В | eExam |
|-----|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---|-------|
| MCQ | A perfect public relation plan must be   | Message specific        | Measurable            | Realistic                 | All of the above  | D | eExam |
| MCQ | A PR officer obtains information through ethical fact findings while a propagandist will obtain his through  | Interview               | Questions             | Discussion                | Rally             | В | еЕхат |
| MCQ | A press release must be written to suit  | The audience            | The client            | The medium of publication | None of the above | С | eExam |
| MCQ | introduced the indirect rule system in Nigeria, which was a crude form of public relation practice.  | The Colonial<br>Masters | The French<br>Colony  | Ivy Lee                   | None of the above | A | eExam |
| MCQ | Among the under listed which does not belong to the group  | Edward<br>Nerney        | J.F Kennedy           | Ivy Lee                   | Rex Harlow        | А | eExam |
| MCQ | In Nigeria the formal public relations practise was introduced in  | 1923                    | 1922                  | 1925                      | 1924              | D | eExam |
| MCQ | In 1944, the information office was renamed Public Relation Office under the leadership of   | Mr<br>D.C.Fletcher      | Richard Harold        | Harold Copper             | Ayo Lijadu        | A | eExam |
| MCQ | In Nigeria as well as in other parts of the world, the profession of public relations has been subjected to wrong perception of what a public relation person does.              | False                   | Not certain           | True                      | Not sure          | С | eExam |
| MCQ | In public relation it is believed that in the event of any observable weakness or error of judgment in any area , an organization should be courageous to admit and ready to it. | Correct                 | Deny                  | Change                    | None of the above | A | eExam |
| MCQ | Mutual understanding in public relation requires by definition   | Management function     | Two way communication | Unidentified publics      | None of the above | В | eExam |
| MCQ | One of the pioneers of Public Relation that issued a declaration of principles to newspaper editors is   | Henry<br>Townsend       | MacBride et al        | Malcolm X                 | Ivy Lee           | D | eExam |

| MCQ | Public relation is a very complex activity, with different areas of specialization which includes   | Research                          | Protocol                          | Free gift                         | None of the above                  | A | eExam |
|-----|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------|
| MCQ | Public Relation is also necessary in the system of any product.   | News                              | Advertising                       | Feedback                          | Promotion                          | С | eExam |
| MCQ | Seitel (2001) advises that for public relations to work its advice to management must be  | Unfiltered                        | Uncensored                        | Unexpurgated                      | All of the above                   | A | eExam |
| MCQ | Speech delivery must be and   | Short and brief                   | Long and good                     | Interesting and long              | All of the above                   | А | eExam |
| MCQ | The Electricity Corporation of Nigeria now Power Holding Company of Nigeria was the first government parastatal to establish a Public Relations Department in | 1956                              | 1957                              | 1949                              | 1950                               | D | еЕхат |
| MCQ | The following are important terms for formulating public relations except   | Mutual interest                   | Desires                           | Process                           | Deliberate                         | В | eExam |
| MCQ | The Mexican statement defining public relation was first adopted at the world war in  | 1974                              | 1976                              | 1978                              | 1972                               | С | eExam |
| MCQ | Being ethical minded means that one checks the implication of ones action before embarking on it  | False                             | Uncertain                         | True                              | Not sure                           | С | eExam |
| MCQ | Effective writing and speaking is the essence of public relation practice   | False                             | True                              | uncertain                         | none of the above                  | В | eExam |
| MCQ | One of these statements best describes writing as   | an academic<br>skill              | communication<br>skill            | native skill                      | a skill that<br>can be<br>acquired | D | eExam |
| MCQ | One of the characteristics of law is that it provides punishment after an unlawful action   | False                             | True                              | uncertain                         | none of the above                  | В | eExam |
| MCQ | The following is true about the PR concept to the public except   | Adherence to the rules            | Loyalty to the clients            | Obedience to the boss             | All of the above                   | A | eExam |
| MCQ | The impact of the PR can affect the society adversely or otherwise  | True                              | False                             | Not sure                          | Partially                          | A | eExam |
| MCQ | The present day Ministry of Information was formally known as   | Public<br>Relations<br>Department | Nigeria<br>information<br>service | Nigeria Public<br>Relation office | Office of public relations         | В | eExam |

| MCQ | To have a perfect press release it must undergo the process before publication.       | Proof reading  | Editing       | Checking   | All of the above  | В | eExam |
|-----|---|----------------|---------------|--|-------------------|---|-------|
| MCQ | Which of the following best describes public relation media                           | The mass media | Mass medium   | Medium of<br>communicating<br>public relation<br>message | None of the above | С | eExam |
| MCQ | While advertising is concerned with persuasion, the Public Relation is concerned with | Image making   | Profit making | Marketing of products                                    | None of the above | A | eExam |