

Question Type 👢	Question J↑	A 11	в 11	c 11	D	Ţţ	Answer 11	Remark 1
FBQ	The pygmalion effect in barrier to perception is also known as	self-fulfilling prophecies						eExam
FBQ	is the critical review interpretation and explanation of what is observed and recorded about conflict situation	Conflict analysis						eExam
FBQ	The conflict of "fulfillment progression" is related to the theory of	Maslow theory of need						eExam
FBQ	The assertion that conflict are processes that tend to degenerate from nonviolent to violent and from crisis to full-scale war can be credited to	Quicy wright						eExam
FBQ	The term conflict is derived from the latin word	confligere						eExam
FBQ	is the current secretary general of united nations organisation.	Ban ki Moon						eExam
FBQ	The foremost officer of the United Nations is	Secretary general						eExam
FBQ	is a cause of arm proliferation	Military coups	Ethnicity					eExam
FBQ	is the term in international law that is used to described retaliatory action by a foreign government	Retortion						eExam

FBQ	The process of using information gathered from early warning systems to design action aimed at preventing violent conflict is called	Early response			eExam
FBQ	The European Convention for the peaceful sttlement of dispute was formed in the year	1957			eExam
FBQ	is a process of formulating proposal of settlement after an investigation of facts and effort to reconcile an opposing contentions	conciliation			eExam
FBQ	A structured process of dialogue between conflicting parties about issues in which their opinion differ is called	negotiation			eExam
FBQ	The variety of approaches aimed at terminating conflict through constructive solving of problems is called	conflict resolution			eExam
FBQ	The United Nation was founded in	1945			eExam
FBQ	According to CRESNET (2001), which stage of conflict is communication stopped by the parties.	The Escalation stage			eExam
FBQ	The most difficult stage to attain in any conflict situation, though desirable, attainable and accomplishable is	The transformative stage			eExam
FBQ	CRESNET is an acronym for	Conflict Resolution Stakeholder's network			eExam
FBQ	In max weber's theory of conflict, the mobiliser for conflict is	Charismatic leader			eExam

FBQ	The statement that the more the rate of inequality in the distribution of resources in the society, the greater the conflict of interest between is dominant and subordinate segments. This can be credited to	Karl Marx			eExam
FBQ	Which cartegory of conflict is Boko Haram?	Values			eExam
FBQ	Which member of the commonwealth in 1961 ceased to be a member because of its apartheid policy?	South Africa			eExam
FBQ	The Acronym ECOWAS is	Economic Communityof West African States			eExam
FBQ	The name organisation of African Unity (OAU) metamorphosed to African Unity in	2000			еЕхат
FBQ	The organisation of African unity (OAU) Was born on 25 May, 1963 in	Addis Ababa			eExam
FBQ	The word peace is generated from the Latin word	рах			eExam
FBQ	The situation in which two countries group are continually trying to get more and better weapons than each other is called	arm race			eExam
FBQ	is a complex system of indicator to predict the probability that a crisis is likely to happen so that preventive measure can be taken	early warning			eExam
FBQ	Article  of the United Nation charter says that states reserved the right to use force when there is danger to their live and interest	51			eExam

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FBQ	is not a common language based barriers to communication?	bypassing	polarization				eExam
MCQ	The conflict of Boko Haram has spread to all these states except	Adamawa	Yobe	Borno	Katsina	D	eExam
MCQ	Which process will not lead to demilitarisation?	Arms race	Disarmament	Demobilisation	Reintegration	A	eExam
MCQ	A race between hostile nations to accumulate or develop weapons is	Rat race	Arms race	Development race	Amicable race	В	eExam
MCQ	Which is not a characteristic of small arms and light weapons?	Durability	Portability	Availability	Highly expensive	D	eExam
MCQ	One of the major efforts to preserve international peace and security has been to control or limit	Tourists' visit to Hiroshima and Nagasaki	Studies in missles	Weapons	Combatants' interaction	С	eExam
MCQ	The 2014 National Conference deliberated on all the following issues except	resource control	true federalism	unity of the country	corruption	С	eExam
MCQ	Which pair is not a form early warning indicator?	Economic and environmental indicators	Fight and escalation indicator	Social and political indicators	Security and demograhic indicators	В	eExam
MCQ	Rapid and effective steps taken to alleviate the suffering or the impact on the victims?	Conflict early warning	Disaster early warning	Hazards assessment	None of the option	С	eExam
MCQ	Which is not a task of early warning indicator in conflict resolution?	To collect and share information on possible conflict	To sound alarm	Risk assessment	To provide weapons	D	eExam
MCQ	Any initiative that focuses on systematic data collection, analysis and/or formulation of recommendations, including risk assessment and information sharing is	Status quo ante	Escalation	Transformation	Early warning	D	eExam
MCQ	Which pair is not a method of peaceful settlement of dispute?	Concillation and Mediation	Arbitration and Judicial method	Concillation and Arbtitration	Reprisal and Intervention	D	eExam
MCQ	As a principle of conflict management negotiation requires	Meeting the legitimate interests of the parties to the extent possible	Resolving conflicting intererests fairly	Durable and preservation of ongoung relationships	All of options	D	eExam
MCQ	The goal of negotiation is "To agreement through joint decision making between parties	Reach	Impose	Oppose	Enforce	A	eExam

MCQ	Conflict management does not include?	Conflict limitation	Conflict escalation	Conflict containment	Conflict litigation	В	eExam
MCQ	Which conflit may be non-resolvable?	Conflict over resources	Conflict over psychological needs	Conflict over values	Conflict over inadequate information	С	eExam
MCQ	Which is not a vestige of commonwealth history on her members?	Human right	Rule of law	Common language	Africanism	D	eExam
MCQ	Which assistance attracts permission from EEC members before Britain offers it to any commonwealth member?	Commonwealth games	Technical and monetary	Military	Trade	D	eExam
MCQ	Which member of the commonwealth in 1961 ceased to be a member because of its apartheid policy?	Canada	Ireland	South Africa	Australia	С	eExam
MCQ	The common wealth of Nation is a voluntary association of fromer colories	French	British	French and British	All Colonial	В	eExam
MCQ	All these are type of conflict except	Inter-personal conflict	Intra-group conflict	National conflict	Inter- continental conflict	D	eExam
MCQ	The marxian theory of conflict is about	Unequal distribution a scarce resources	Democratic principles	Disparity in boaderline	Ethnicentrism	A	eExam
MCQ	Which pair is not an organ of African Unity?	The Assembly of Heads of state and the Excutive Concil	Specialised committees and Pan-African parliament	Court of hustice and Economics and social Council etc	World Health Organisation and European Commission	D	eExam
MCQ	All the following are possible causes of conflict except	Resources	Value	Inadequate information	equal participation	D	eExam
MCQ	One of the following proponents do not see anything wrong in conflict. He sees conflict as an instrument of change	Quincy	Kriesbarg	Rose	Laue	С	eExam
MCQ	Which organisation of UNO stands for the promotion education and culture among others?	ILO	wнo	UNICEF	UNESCO	D	eExam
MCQ	Which is not an agency of UNO?	International labour Organization	European union	Food and agricultural organisation	World Health organisation	В	eExam

MCQ	The assertion that conflict are processes that tend to degenerate from non-violent to violent and from crisis to full-scale war can be credited to	Stagner Bright	Kriesbarg Dan	Quicy wright	Laue Mayor	С	eExam
MCQ	The arm struggle engaged by the niger delta millitant was towards the following excepr	resource control	enviromental degradation	presidential slot	marginalization	D	eExam
MCQ	Which year was united nations organisation formed?	1991	1993	1948	1945	D	eExam
MCQ	Which is true of an international organisation?	Forum for the pursuit of international peace and security	International organisations have the status of a state	International organisation do not have arrangements transcending national boundaries	Membership is mandatory	A	eExam
MCQ	The most difficult stage to attain in any conflict situation, though desirable, attainable and accomplishable is	The improvement stage	The De- escalation stage	The formative stage	The transformative stage	D	eExam
MCQ	According to CRESNET (2001), which stage of conflict is communication stopped by the parties	The improvement stage	The crisis state	The formative stage	The Escalation stage	D	eExam
MCQ	Which set does not contain stage of conflict?	Formative and Escalation stages	Crisis and De- escalation stages	Rehabilitation and reconstruction stage	Improvement and transformation stages	С	eExam
MCQ	CRESNET is an acronym for	Crisis Resolution Stakeholder's network	Conflict Resolution Stakeholder's network	Conflict Removal at Stakeholder's network	Crisis removal at Stakeholder's network	В	eExam
MCQ	"Social conflit emerges and develops on the basis of the meaning and interpretation people involved attach to action and events" Whose position is this?	John Lederarch	Greert Hofstede	Weaver	None of the option	A	eExam
MCQ	The overriding concern of karl Marx is that social conflict is an imperative route to	War	Development	Stability	Struggle	В	eExam
MCQ	Exogenous conflict, in Dahrendorf's conflict theory model, is brought into the organization from	Internal factors	Terrestial factors	External factors	Maritime factors	С	eExam

MCQ	Which of these stages of conflict is out of place:	Violent stage	Transformation	De-escalation	Formation stage	В	eExam
	formation stages escalation stage transformation stage violent stage de- escalation stage						
MCQ	Which of these cause of conflict is related to maslow theory of need	Conflict over psychologiacal need	Conflict involving values	Conflict over information	Conflict over resources	A	eExam
MCQ	Which is not a classification of conflict?	Character of paties in conflict	Structural and non-structural conflict	Conquered and non- conquered parties	Level of violence	С	eExam
MCQ	Recent clash between cattle rearers and the host community is conflict	Intra-Group	Inter-Group	Interpersonal	International	В	eExam
MCQ	Vibrant media will forestall conflict	National	International	Psychological	Inadequate information	D	eExam
MCQ	The conflict of "fulfillment progression" is related to the theory of	Pavocian theory of conflict	Maslow theory of need	Skinner theory of connectionism	Thorndike conflict response theory	В	eExam
MCQ	A breach of fulfilment progression of maslow's theory may lead to conflict	Over resourse	Involving value	Over psychological need	over inadequate information	С	eExam
MCQ	Conflict over landed property, money, ownership of company shares are examples of conflict	Involving values	Over resources	Over psychological need	None of the option	В	eExam
MCQ	which category is not a cause of conflict	Conflicts over adequate information	Conflict over resources	Conflict over psychological needs	Conflict involving values	A	eExam
MCQ	Which scholar on conflict infers that without conflict there cannot be change?	Ross(1973)	Kriesberg(1973)	Quicy wright(1990)	Laue(1990)	A	eExam
MCQ	Conflict has consequences	No	Positive and negative	Negative	Positive	В	eExam
MCQ	Contradiction arising from differences in interests, ideas, ideologies, orientation, beliefs, perceptions or tendencies is	Uncommon	Accord	Conflict	Unnatural	С	eExam
MCQ	Which does not depict the meaning of conflict	Strike	Fight	Contention	Agreement	D	eExam
MCQ	Which is not a peace building intiative?	Rehabilitation	Reconcillation	Reconstruction	Rebranding	D	eExam
MCQ	Peace building is a phase of peace process that takes place peace-making and peace-keeping	After	Before	During	None of the option	A	eExam

MCQ	Which is the aim of negative peace education?	To report conflict	To put out conflict	To exacerbate conflict	To prevent conflit	В	eExam
MCQ	Peace education is based on a philosophy that teaches	Hostility	Survival instinct	Non-violence	Combat techniques	С	eExam
MCQ	The use of education for the pursuit of peace will	Build a sustainable environment and protect it from exploitation and war	create the conditions conducive for peace	Equip everyone with personal conflict resolution skills	All of options	D	eExam
MCQ	As a student of peace studies, peace is	Absence of hostility	Cessation of hostility	Characterised by respect, justice and goodwill	All of options	D	eExam
MCQ	Arms control does not restrictof weapons	Stockpilling	Destruction	Production	Development	В	eExam
MCQ	Arms proliferation will not	Sustain and exacerbate arm conflicts	Undermine respect for international humanitarian law	Benefit terrorists as well as the cerpetrators of organised crime	Endanger the lives of defenceless individuals or citizens	С	eExam
MCQ	The disarmament exercise carried out among the niger delta millitant was hinged on	Presidential Amnesty	Presidential pardon	National Rebirth	National Dialogue	A	eExam
MCQ	Which is not a requirement for successful DDR impementation?	Reduction of military expenditure	Coversion of arms industies	Uncontrolled surplus weapons'	Redevelopment of troops	С	eExam
MCQ	All the following are small arms except	assault rifles	rifles and carbine	sub-machine gun	anti-aircraft guns	D	eExam
MCQ	One of the major efforts to preserve international peace and security in the 21st century is to	invest immensely in food production	promote inter- boarder trade	control the number of weapons in circulation	reduce the number of immigrant into any country	С	eExam
MCQ	refers to the initiative that occurs in the latent stage of a percieved potential armed conflicts with the aim of reduction resolution or transformation	early warning	early response	early confrontation	early action	В	eExam
MCQ	All the following are benefits of early warning except	it is a crisis and disaster protection mechanism	it promotes public-private partnership	it reveals the causes of conflict	it inhibits the utilization of indigenous knowledge	D	eExam
MCQ	Which of the following is not involved in early warning?	it provides the knowledge to identify an impending risk	determine their levels and potential impact	promote or facilitate the escalation of an impending risk	mitigate the effect of the impending risk	С	еЕхат

MCQ	Early warning should be seen as process	proactive	management	resolution	humanitarian	A	eExam
MCQ	is a complex system of indicator to predict the probability that a crisis is likely to happen so that preventive measure can be taken	alert	early warning	conflict notification	conflict prevention	В	eExam
MCQ	Which of these groups use language to establish and maintain social relationship?	men	women	children	socialites	В	eExam
MCQ	When two individuals disagree in their perception of reality, their pendulums begin to move in	reverse direction	opposite direction	forward direction	multi direction	В	еЕхат
MCQ	Speaker or presenter do introduce by-passing by using	colloquial	euphomisms	satire	oxymoron	В	eExam
MCQ	Which of these is not a common language based barriers to communication?	bypassing	indigenization	polarization	indiscrimination	В	eExam
MCQ	The pygmalion effect in barrier to perception is also known as	stereotyping	first impression error	self-fulfilling prophecies	implicit personality theory	С	eExam
MCQ	Which of these cannot be considered under the causes of conflict framework?	perception and common resources	perception and value	perception of governance	perception and psychological need	С	eExam
MCQ	Which of the following caused the Umuleri-Aguleri conflict in the mid-1980s?	parcel of land bordering the two communities	location of the state university	nominating the governorship candidate for the state	fund allocated for the two communities	A	eExam
MCQ	When does an individual resort to defense mechanism by expressing aggressive behaviours or conflict-oriented behaviours?	when the environment/society witness good governance	when he perceives threat from the environment	when he perceives the environment to be accomodating and appreciative	when political enviroment exist in peaceful state	D	eExam
MCQ	Which of these is a framework in conflict resolution?	perception characteristics framework	aftermath characteristics framework	solution to conflict framework	resolution conceptual framework	A	eExam
MCQ	Which of the following salient issues is not needed to be transformed according to Schmid definition	issue of identity	issue of security	issue of religion	issue of economy	D	еЕхат
MCQ	According to Mitchell, understanding the concept of conflict transformation involves the following except	dealing with structural changes	dealing with personal changes	dealing with functinality changes	dealing with relationship changes	С	eExam

MCQ	Conflict Transformation changes relationship in predictable ways often	negatively	positively	harmoniously	credibly	А	eExam
MCQ	Which of the following is not true of conflict transformation (CT)?	CT is an integrative conflict resolution orientation	CT addresses the structural reality of inequality, right and injustice in society	CT sometimes remove all structures that impede sustainable positive peace	CT is a unique process of disarmament of conflicting parties	D	еЕхат
MCQ	approach which aim to rcognise the grieveances, needs and issue of all the parties in conflict	conflict containment	conflict transformation	conflict conservation	conflict transfiguration	В	еЕхат
MCQ	The elements required to structure analysis of stakeholder include the following except	Relationship	Agenda	Priorities	Needs	С	еЕхат
MCQ	The criteria for determining stakeholders include all the following except	Functionality	Representativity	Moral Authority	Civility	D	eExam
MCQ	All these are cartegories of stakeholders except	Tertiary	Primary	Secondary	Interested	А	eExam
MCQ	are those men and women group or parties who are directly or indirectly involved in conflict and its outcome	Participant	Stakeholder	Benefactors	Undertaken	В	еЕхат
MCQ	is the critical review, interpretation and explanation of what is observed and recorded about conflict situation	Conflict analysis	Conflict management	Conflict inplementation	Conflict resolution	A	eExam
MCQ	Which of these stages is characterized by the formation of enemy images	Improvement stage	Escalation stage	Violent stage	Transformation	В	eExam
MCQ	and are the key propelling variables in conflict escalation	Opportunity and willingness	Compliementary and Rudimentary	Conventional and traditional	International and loca	A	eExam
MCQ	Conflict tends to evolve in a patterns	triangular	Polygonal	cyclical	Rectangular	С	eExam
MCQ	Which of these communities do not see conflict as negative in their language	Russian	Chinese	German	Western	В	eExam

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